

Sticky facts to know and remember

- There are 12 countries in the continent of South America - including, Brazil, Peru, Chile and Argentina
- Brazil is the largest country and covers almost half the continent. Its capital is Brasilia
- The River Amazon is the second largest river in the world.
- The Amazon Rainforest lies near the equator and has a tropical climate: hot, humid and rainy. Climate is the temperature, humidity and rainfall, conditions in a specific area.
- The rainforest has four layers: emergent, canopy, understory, and forest floor.
- Deforestation is the permanent removal of trees to make room for something else e.g. agriculture/farming.
- Deforestation threatens biodiversity and indigenous communities.
- Jaguars are an endangered species in the Amazon because of habitat destruction/deforestation.
- Biomes in South America include tropical rainforest, grasslands, and mountainous regions.
- Tourists visit the Amazon to experience its biodiversity, landscapes and culture.

Climate



Tourism



Brilliant Books



Vocabulary



Biome



Extinction



Indigenous



Deforestation



Equator



Territory



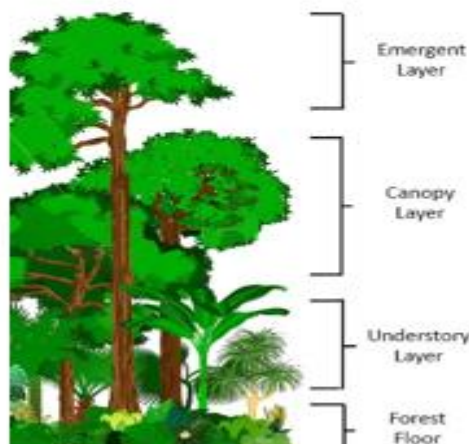
Trade



Inhabitants

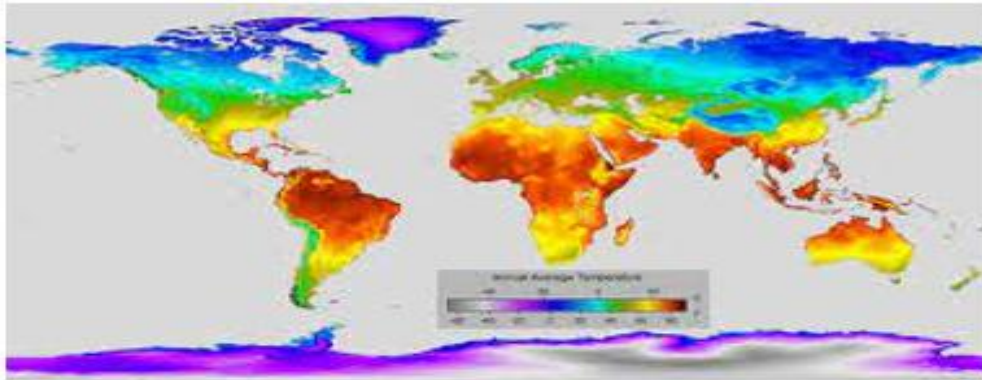


Hemisphere



Sticky facts to know and remember

- The North West of England includes counties like Cheshire, Merseyside, Lancashire, and Cumbria.
- It has coastal towns (e.g. Blackpool) and landlocked cities (e.g. Manchester)
- The North West is visited by locals and tourists. It is known for its revolutionary cities with sporting histories, iconic music and industrial buildings and museums.
- There are 6 states in the southwest of America including Arizona, New Mexico, California and Nevada.
- California has a Mediterranean climate with hot, dry summers and mild, rainy winters.
- The North West of England is one of the wettest parts of the UK with mild winters, cool summers and heavy rain all year.
- California is 8 hours behind UK due to time zones.
- The Grand Canyon and deserts (Mojave, Colorado) are major tourist attractions.
- Vegetation includes cactus and yucca; wildlife includes snakes and birds.



Climate



Tourism

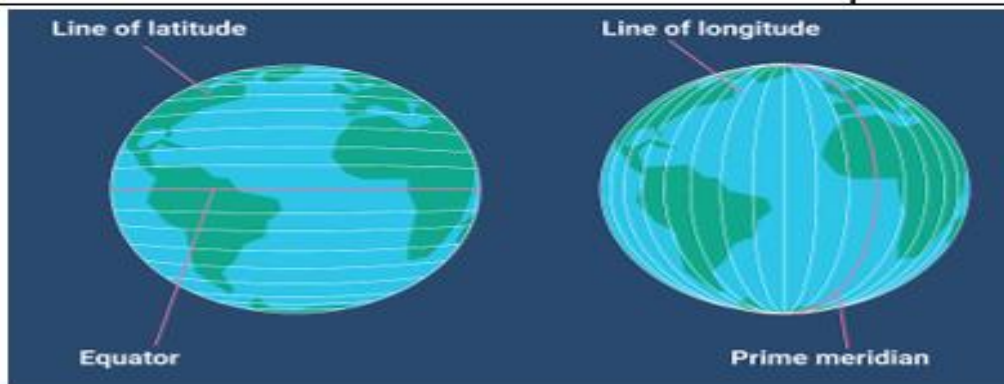


Key Vocabulary

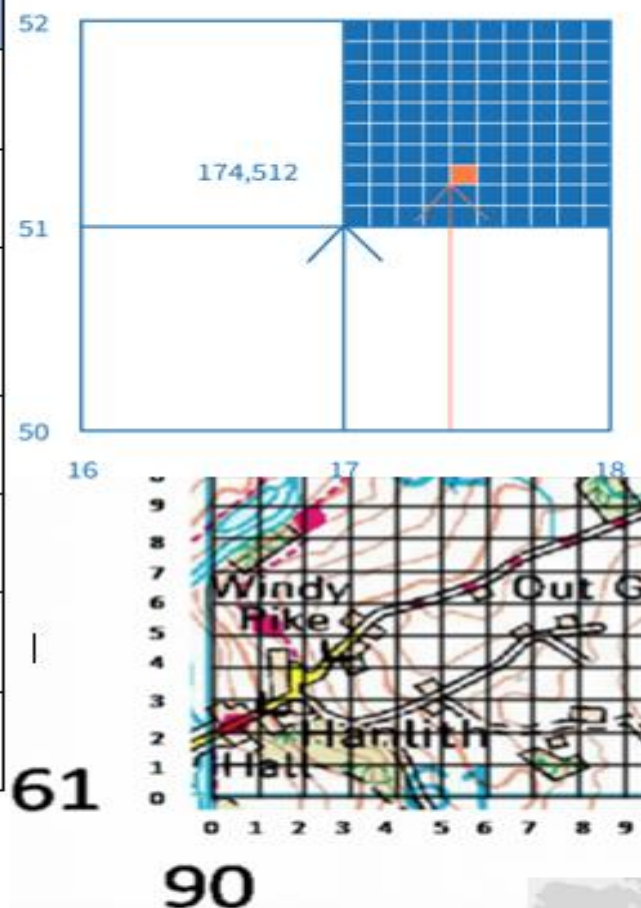


Sticky facts to know and remember

- Ordnance survey maps use six-figure grid references to be more specific.
- Each square is divided into 10 to add an extra number to the reference.
- The lines extending around the Earth horizontally are called lines of latitude; vertically are called longitude.
- Latitude lines tell you how far North/South you are
- Longitude lines tell you how far East/West you are.
- Trade is the buying and selling of goods between different countries.
- Goods brought into the country are called imports and those sold to another are called exports.



Ordnance Survey Map



Key Words

Ordnance Survey

6-figure grid reference

Longitude

Latitude

Time zone

Grid reference

Economic activity

Trade

Goods

Import

Export

