

# Kingsley CP Knowledge Organiser

History Focus

Great Inventions:  
Transport

Year 1

Summer 1 Term

## What? (Key knowledge)

### Explorers

#### The Wright Brothers

- Two brothers invented, built, and piloted the first travelling 'aeroplane' in 1899.
- It was a biplane kit capable of carrying humans.
- Their first powered aircraft flight took place in 1903.

#### Aeroplanes

- The first commercial flight took place in 1914.
- This led to vast increase in overseas travel, and more fresh foods being available throughout the year.
- Aeroplanes play a crucial role in warfare.

#### Railway Development

- Before railway travel, most travel was by road on horseback or with a cart or carriage being pulled by a horse.
- The first steam train was developed in 1804, and was used for transporting goods using steam travel.
- The first train carrying passengers was displayed in 1825.

#### The Rainhill Trials of Stephenson's Rocket

- George Stephenson created the Locomotive and the Hope.
- A race was held to find the first passenger train, Stephenson's Locomotive won the prize.
- This race was known as 'The Rainhill Trials'.
- This train was given the name 'The Rocket'

## What? (Key Vocabulary)

Century

A century is 100 years. .

Invented

To think of something new and create it.

Eyewitness Account

Somebody who was there, retelling the story of what they saw in detail.

Aviation

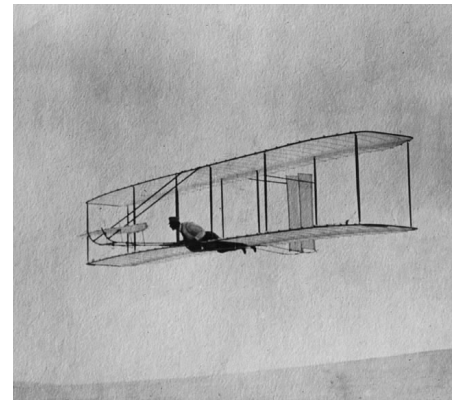
Making and flying an aircraft (aeroplane, helicopter, drones).

Significance

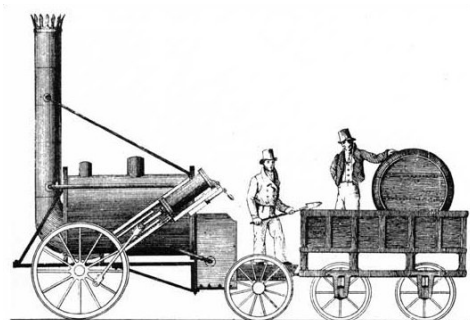
The importance of something.

## Diagrams

The first aeroplane



Stephenson's Locomotive



## Possible Experiences

- Visit a travel museum.
- Experience a train journey.

**1804 – the first steam train**

Our Timeline

**1903 – the first flight**

**Today**

1800

1850

1900

1950

2000