

# Penwortham Primary School



## THE EDUCATION OF LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN (LAC) AND PREVIOUSLY LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN (PLAC) Policy

***“Happy Children Who Achieve”***

Date Policy Approved: February 2026

Date Policy to be Reviewed: February 2027

Agreed by Governing Board on Spring 2026

Policy will be reviewed by Spring 2027

## **THE EDUCATION OF LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN AND PREVIOUSLY LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN**

### **Definition**

A child 'looked-after by a local authority' is one who is looked after within the meaning of section 22 of Children Act 1989 or Part 6 of the Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014. The Children Act 1989, as amended by the Children and Families Act 2014 and the Children and Social Work Act 2017.

Children Looked After are those in public care and are either –

- Subject to a Care Order or Interim Care Order, living either at home or away from home. The Local Authority has parental authority which it then shares with the parents in a prescribed way.
- Accommodated with friends or relatives, foster care or residential homes – parents retain full parental responsibility.
- Remanded into care.

A private agreement is not public care - when a child lives with friends or relatives by private arrangement and these children are not designated as Looked After.

A previously looked-after child is one who is no longer looked after in England and Wales because s/he is the subject of an adoption, special guardianship or child arrangements order which includes arrangements relating to with whom the child is to live, or when the child is to live with any person<sup>3</sup>, or has been adopted from 'state care' outside England and Wales; and

A child is in 'state care' outside England and Wales if s/he is in the care of or accommodated by a public authority, a religious organisation or any other organisation the sole or main purpose of which is to benefit society.

### **Aims**

The school is committed to the concept of the corporate parent for children looked after and will work tirelessly to support children looked after, and from September 2018, previously looked after children to:

- Offer stability, safety, continuity, positive experiences and individual care and attention.
- Develop an attachment aware school and embed strategies to support the impact of trauma on emotional and mental health.
- Enable all children to make good progress in learning.

The school will take account of all related statutory guidance:

Promoting the education of looked after and previously looked after children: DFE Feb 2018

Revised Guidance on the Role of the Designated Teacher for looked after children and previously looked after children Feb 2018.

## **Rationale**

- Nationally, the education outcomes at all stages, for Children Looked After and children previously looked after are of concern with a significant gap compared with outcomes for their peers who are not looked after or previously looked after.
- It follows that children and young people who are looked after or previously looked after require additional support and positive discrimination in their favour if this situation is to be improved.

## **ROLES AND PRIORITIES**

### **Governing Body will:**

Ensure there is a designate a member of staff appointed who is a qualified teacher (the designated teacher) as having the responsibility to promote the educational achievement of looked-after children and previously looked after children.

Ensure the designated teacher has appropriate seniority and professional experience to provide leadership, training, information, challenge and advice to others that will influence decisions about the teaching and learning needs of looked-after and previously looked-after children.

Ensure the designated teacher is able to undertake appropriate training to support their role.

Ensure looked after children and previously looked after children are the priority group for admission to the school.

Ensure Pupil Premium Grant+ allocated is used for the benefit of looked after Children and previously looked after children to support progress, attainment, engagement and well-being.

Ensure school policies and approaches appropriately reflect the needs of looked-after and previously looked-after children.

### **The Headteacher and Leadership team will:**

- Provide an annual report on the provision for, and progress of, Children Looked After and previously looked after children, to the Governing Body.
- Ensure staff are aware that the provision to support Children Looked After and previously looked after children is a key school priority.
- Give the Designated Teacher for Children Looked After and previously looked after children, the time and facilities to carry out his / her job description and to support them at all times in their work.
- Ensure the voice of looked-after and previously looked-after children is a vital part of successfully understanding and meeting their needs.
- Ensure Pupil Premium Grant+ allocated is used for the benefit of looked after Children and previously looked after children to support progress, attainment, engagement and well-being.
- Show a personal interest and involvement in Children Looked after and previously looked after children, in the school.
- Challenge negative stereotypes of Children Looked After and previously looked after children, if they exist, and to insist on the highest of expectations and especially in terms these cohorts,
- Provide Continuing Professional Development for staff on issues pertaining to Children Looked After and previously looked after children, such as Attachment and Trauma.
- Work in partnership with the Virtual School, Children Social Care and other relevant services to share information and promote progress and achievement.

### **Designated Teacher**

The school Designated Teacher will

- Be a champion for Children Looked After and previously looked after children within the school and ensure that they are receiving special provision.
- Ensure that the Children Looked After and previously looked after children are aware of who the Designated Teacher is, and that the member of staff's role is to support them at school.
- Ensure that teachers who need to know are aware of who Children Looked After and previously looked after children are, and ensure that the staff treat the information confidentially.

- Ensure that any issues regarding a child or young person being in care or previously in care, are treated sensitively by all staff.
- Ensure Children Looked After and children previously looked after receive extra support as necessary and appropriate, with the key aims of helping them achieve their academic potential and further their personal and social development.
- Ensure Pupil Premium Grant+ allocated is used for the benefit of looked after Children and previously looked after children to support progress, attainment, engagement and well-being.
- Ensure Personal Education Plans (PEP) and PEP Reviews occur on time (one review each term) and to play the lead educational role at these PEP meetings. Ensure the pupil, parent and/or carer and Social Worker contribute to, and are involved in, PEP reviews.
- Ensure that all possible is being done to raise the achievement levels of Children Looked After i.e.
  - The pupils are following an appropriate curriculum (and in Year 8 or 9 make the best possible option choices);
  - The pupils know their targets and get feedback at least termly on how they are improving in relation to these targets and how they can improve and do better;
  - The pupils are entered for national assessment tests and public examinations when appropriate.
  - The pupils have access to any booster support that is available in the school;
  - The pupils have all possible individual assistance in developing their basic literacy, reading and numeracy skills;
  - Pupils on the Special Educational Needs register receive all possible support to meet their needs;
  - Able pupils have access to the school's Gifted and Talented provision;
  - All possible support is given at times of transition (KS1 – KS2, KS2 – KS3, KS3- KS4); or when a home placement move is taking place.
- Ensure that Children Looked After receive a smooth induction into the school, with the obtaining of all relevant past history.
- Keep comprehensive and up to date files on each pupil and to ensure that these are passed on should the student move school.
- Meet with the children regularly to discuss progress and any in school or out of school issues.
- Check with staff on a continuous basis how the pupil are doing and to intervene quickly at the first sign of a problem, e.g. behaviour issues, poor effort etc.
- Monitor attendance on a weekly basis.
- In secondary schools to ensure that:-
  - pupils receive all possible guidance and assistance in terms of their post 16 pathways, with the aim of ensuring that they progress to education, employment or training;
  - Pupils are given specific help in developing the social and personal skills that will give them better life chances.
- Draw up strategies for pupils who are not achieving, behaving poorly or not attending and then monitor the success of their implementation.

- To undertake periodic student voice exercises.
- To encourage pupils to be fully involved in extracurricular and extension activities both in and outside school; to help them with the logistics of taking part in school trips and other activities; to encourage them to be fully involved in the school, eg year and school councils.
- To ensure that students know there is someone they can approach if ever they have a problem or just want to talk, (this could be either the Designated Teacher or another member of staff)
- To make provision for specific mentoring or counselling as needed.
- To liaise with carers keeping them informed but also urging them to be partners in the pupils' education and showing them how they can do this.
- To ensure that pupils are getting their fair share of praise and rewards from the school's systems and to intervene when this seems not to be the case. To be vigilant for any child protection issues and also to check carefully for any sign of a Child Looked After or previously looked after child who is being bullied.
- To ensure that the School Nurse is aware of the child's medical history and is liaising with the Children Looked After Health Support Team.
- To liaise closely with the Education of Children Looked After (Virtual School) Team
  - Informing the Virtual School Team of any problems out of school that seem to have been identified;
  - seeking the support of the Virtual School Team if LA or other agency procedures do not seem to be giving necessary support to Children Looked After;
  - keeping the Virtual School Team informed about the general progress of Children Looked After;
  - Informing the Virtual School Team if carers do not seem to be co-operating with the school in helping the student's educational development.

### **Teachers and Support Staff:**

To be aware of Children Looked After and previously looked after children in their classes and to give them all possible support and encouragement as students who need special provision and positive discrimination whilst preserving confidentiality and showing sensitivity and understanding.