

**Prior Knowledge - What should I already know?**

- The name and location of the world's seven continents and five oceans
- The name and location of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom
- The human and physical geography of Clitheroe
- The names and location of countries and cities of the UK, geographical regions and human and physical characteristics and topographical features
- The name and location of countries and major cities in Europe, including environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics
- The name and location of countries and major cities in North America, including environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics

**Key Learning - What will I know at the end of the topic?**

**Locational and place knowledge**

The name and location of countries in South America, including environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, countries, and major cities

**Human and physical geography**

The human and physical similarities and differences of Brazil

**Geographical skills and fieldwork**

How to use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping to locate countries and describe features studied

**Vocabulary**

**Prior**      **Required**      **Challenging**

**continent** - a large area of land made up of several countries

**country** - an area of land usually occupied by people and ruled by a government

**coastline** - where land meets the sea

**region** - an area or part of a country

**human features** - characteristics of a country that have been man-made

**physical features** - characteristics of a country that have occurred naturally

**weather** - the conditions at a certain time or place

**population** - the number of people living in an area

**climate** - the regular weather conditions of an area

**climate graph** - a graph to show the climate of a place

**rural** - relating to the countryside

**urban** - relating to the town or the city

**push factor** - a reason why people move away from an area

**pull factor** - a reason why people move to an area

**urbanisation** - the change of an area to become like a town or city

**poverty line** - when a person or family's income is not enough to cover basic needs

**favela** - also known as a 'slum' or a 'shanty town' where people generally live below the poverty line

