








## The Victorian Era

The period of time between 1837 to 1901 when Queen Victoria **reigned** over Britain. During her 63 year **reign**, there was a huge contrast between how the rich and poor Victorians lived. Queen Victoria led the expansion of the British empire and saw major changes to all aspects of Britain due to exciting discoveries and **inventions**.

Key Inventions			
1800s- Railway Network	1838- Photography	1840- Penny Black Stamp	1843- Christmas Cards
			
1852- British Pillar Post Box	1852- Public Flushing Toilet	1863- London Underground Railway	1872- The Penny-Farthing Bicycle
			
1876- Telephone	1879- Electric Bulb	1885- Petrol Motor Car	1895- X-rays
			

## Subject Specific Vocabulary

<b>Arithmetic</b>	Learning about maths and numbers.
<b>Industry</b>	A group of companies that all produce the same thing.
<b>Industrial Revolution</b>	A time of major change in the way products were made.
<b>Invention</b>	A new thing that someone has made.
<b>Livestock</b>	Farm animals.
<b>Migrate</b>	Move to a different area to find work or better living conditions.
<b>Reign</b>	To control a country.
<b>Rural</b>	The countryside.
<b>Urban</b>	Towns and cities
<b>Revolution</b>	A big change in something.
<b>Disease</b>	A serious illness or infection
<b>Typhoid</b>	A bacterial infection that can spread throughout the body.

**What did the Victorians do for us?**  
**Knowledge Organiser**

# Crucial Curriculum Content

The Victorian era lasted from 1837 until 1901

Life in the Victorian era was very different depending on who you were.

The Victorian age saw massive change in terms of how children were treated.

Queen Victoria reigned for 63 years

Queen Victoria was married to Prince Albert until he died of Typhoid

Many items that we still use today were invented during the Victorian era.

Derby was an extremely important area during the industrial revolution.

Dr Barnardo was an important historical figure.

## Victorians Time Line

