

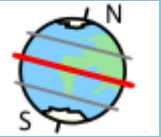


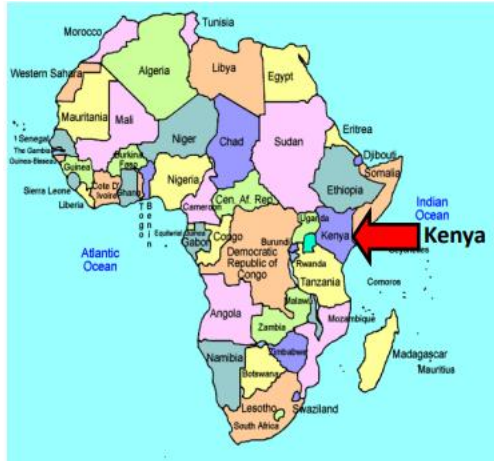


Knowledge organiser Africa

Vocabulary

Continent 	Large solid area of land
Africa 	Continent made up of 54 countries
Equator 	An imaginary circle around the middle of the earth.
Climate 	Climate is the weather in a place.
Desert 	Dry areas that get very little rain



Human feature	A feature that has been made or changed by humans (it wouldn't be there if a person didn't do something to it/make it)
Physical feature	A feature formed by nature (formed naturally)
Compare	What is the same and different about 2 things.

Africa

Africa is a **continent**, not a country

Africa is the second largest continent in the world. Africa is home to the largest **desert** in the world (the Sahara) and one of the world's longest rivers (the Nile).

Because Africa lies on the **equator**, this means that the continent gets lots of direct sunlight throughout the year.

The longest river in the world is in Africa. It is called the Nile.

The Sahara is the largest hot **desert** in the world. It is in northern Africa.

Savannahs, or grasslands, cover almost half of Africa.



The Big Five - the largest and most dangerous African animals



African lion



African elephant



Cape buffalo



African leopard



White/black rhinoceros

Knowledge organiser Africa



Kenyan flag



Traditional village in Kenya



Mount Kenya



Nairobi—capital city



Kenyan savannah

Crucial Curriculum Content

- To know that Africa is a continent
- To know that Kenya is a country
- To describe what Kenya is like
- To compare England and Kenya

School is free in Kenya, but many children are too busy to go to classes. They help their families by working on the land, tending cattle, cooking or fetching water.



Traditional Kenyan clothes

Population of around 44 million.



Mount Kenya is the highest mountain (5200m)



Nairobi is the capital city of Kenya.



Kenya's coast line is the **Indian Ocean**.



The **Tana River** is the longest in Kenya



Mombasa is one of Kenya's largest cities.



Science Knowledge Organiser—Plants

Plants

Year 1

Key Vocabulary	
roots	Roots take in water and nutrients from the soil and keep the plant in the ground.
stem	The stem holds the plant up and carries the water and nutrients from the roots to the leaves and flowers .
leaves	Leaves catch sunlight to help the plant to make its own food.
flowers	Flowers attract insects and birds.
petals	Petals are the colourful part of the flower .
fruit	Fruit contains the plant's seeds . Sometimes humans try to grow fruit without seeds because it's easier to eat.
seed	Seeds grow into new plants.
bulb	Bulbs grow into new plants.

Key Knowledge

