

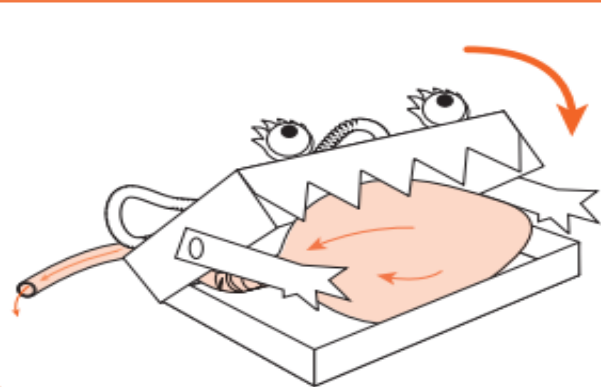


Year 3  
Summer

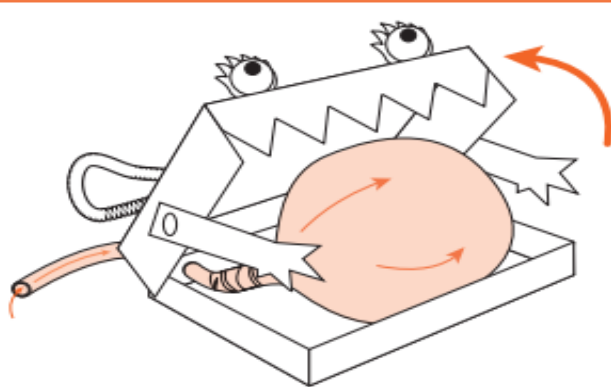
## Mechanical systems - Pneumatic toys

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>Exploded-diagram</b> | A diagram which shows all of the parts of a product, including the internal and external parts.   |
| <b>Function</b>         | How something works.  |
| <b>Input</b>            | Input is the motion used to start a mechanism.  |
| <b>Linkage</b>          | Lengths of material (for example, metal or card) that are joined together by pivots, so that the links can move as part of a mechanism. |
| <b>Mechanism</b>        | The parts of an object that move together as part of a machine.   |
| <b>Motion</b>           | The movement an object makes when controlled by an input or output (e.g. left, right, up, down).  |
| <b>Net</b>              | A 2D flat shape, that can become a 3D shape once assembled.   |
| <b>Output</b>           | Output is the motion that happens as a result of starting the input.  |
| <b>Pivot</b>            | The central point, pin, or shaft on which a mechanism turns or swings.  |
| <b>Pneumatic system</b> | A mechanism that runs on air or compressed gas.   |
| <b>Thumbnail sketch</b> | Small drawings to get ideas down on paper quickly.  |

When air exits the balloon, the monster's mouth closes.



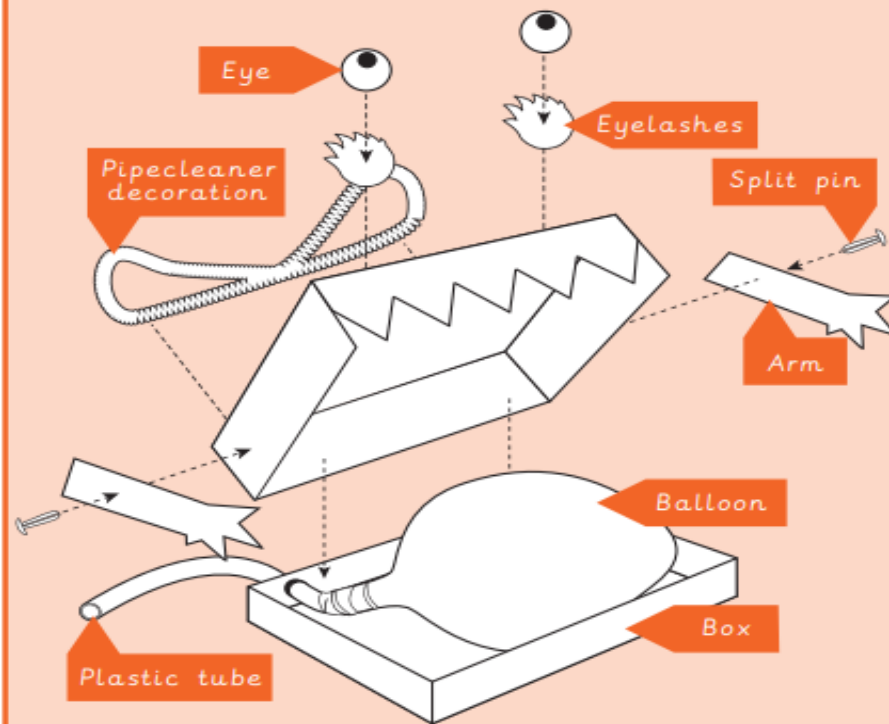
When air enters the balloon, the monster's mouth opens.



## Key facts

Kapow  
Primary

**Exploded-diagrams** allow us to see how a product is put together and the different components inside.



You will need:

