Phase 2 and 3 Grapheme information
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Phase 2 and 3

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## Phase 2 and 3 Grapheme information

| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Show your teeth and and let the $s$ hiss out ssssss ssssss | Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail. |
|  | astronaut | Open your mouth wide and make the a sound at the back of your mouth a a a | Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space. |
|  | tiger | Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press tt t | From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger. |
|  |  | Bring your lips together, push them open and say P P P | Down the penguin's back, up and around its head. |
|  | iguana | Pull your lips back and make the $\mathbf{i}$ sound at the back of your mouth iii | Down the iguand's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top. |
|  |  | Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the nnmnn sound nnnnn | Down the stick, up and over the net. |
|  |  | Put your lips together and make the mmmmm sound mmmmm | Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose. |

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| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick $d$ sound $d d d$ | Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet. |
|  | goat | Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the $g$ sound $9 \mathbf{g ~ g}$ | Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin. |
|  |  | Make your mouth into round shape and say $0 \circ$ o | All around the octopus. |
|  |  | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say C C C | Curl around the cat. |
|  |  | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say $\mathbf{k} \mathbf{k} \mathbf{k}$ | Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the comer. |
|  |  | Open your mouth into a little smile, make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say c c c | c Curl round the heel of the sock. <br> k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner. <br> Catchphrase: Rock that sock! |
|  |  | Open your mouth wide and say efe | Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk. |

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| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | umbrella | Open your mouth wide and say $u u u$ | Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick |
|  |  | Show me your teeth to make a rrrrr sound rrrrr rrrrr | From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow. |
|  |  | Open your mouth and breathe out sharply $\mathrm{h} \mathbf{h} \mathbf{h}$ | Down, up and over the helicopter |
|  | bear | Put your lips together and say bas you open them b b b | Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy. |
|  | flamingo | Open your lips a little; put your teeth on your bottom lip and push the air out to make the sound fffff fffff | Down the flamingo's neck, all the way to its foot, then across its wings. |
|  | lollipop | Open your mouth a little; put your tongue up to the top of your mouth, behind your teeth, and press IIII IIIII | All the way down the lollipop. |

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| Grapheme and mnemonic | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
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| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase Catchphrase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | queen | Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say qu qu qu | Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end. <br> qu Quick, it's the queen! |
| ( | cherries | Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say ch ch ch | ch Chew the cherries, children. |
|  |  | Show me your teeth and push the air out shshshshsh shshshshsh | sh Share the shells. |
|  | thumb | Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a "buzzing' th th th Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth; push the air out th th th | th Thumbs up, we're having fun. |
|  | ring | Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say $\mathbf{n g} \mathbf{n g} \mathbf{n g}$ | ng Bling on a ring. |
|  | pink panda | Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ngk ngk ngk | nk I think I am pink. |

Phase 2 and 3 Grapheme information
Catchphrase

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