| Working towards the expected standard in Y6 | Working at the expected standard in Y6 | Working at greater depth in Y6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number and Place Value |  |  |
| Determining the value of each digit in any number up to 10 million | Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 million in words and digits. *Determining the value of each digit | Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 million in words and digits. Determining the value of each digit and practically applying the knowledge |
| Round any whole number up to 100,000s to a required degree of accuracy | Round any whole number up to 10 millions to a required degree of accuracy | Round and compare any whole number up to 10 million to a required degree of accuracy (e.g. multiple numbers that round to the same number). |
| Calculate with and use negative numbers within a context (e.g. Difference between $-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $-10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) | Calculate with and across negative numbers within a context (e.g. Difference between $-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). | Solve practical problems involving negative numbers (e.g. changes in temperatures). |
| Identify common factors and multiples | Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers | Identify and recall prime numbers up to 99 and be able to identify prime numbers much higher than this |
|  |  | Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers. Applying this to other mathematical areas (e.g. equivalent fractions). |
| Addition and Subtraction |  |  |
| Add and subtract whole numbers up to 4 digits using formal methods (some prompting) | Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits using formal methods | Add and subtract multiple whole numbers with more than 4 digits using formal methods including a problem-solving context. |
| Calculate expressions (written and mental) in the correct sequence (e.g. $7+2 \times 3=13$ ). | *Calculate expressions (written and mental) involving brackets in the correct sequence (e.g. 3+2[5+7]=27). | Calculate expressions (written and mental) involving brackets and all 4 operations in the correct sequence, including missing operations (e.g. (3 ? 5) $\times 6$ $=5 \times 100$ ? 7 ). |
|  | Use estimation and rounding to check answers to calculations, including within a problem-solving context | Use estimation and rounding to check answers to calculations, including within a problem-solving context. Providing written justification as to why they made their choice. |
| Multiplication and Division |  |  |
| Multiply numbers up to 3 digits by 2 digits using formal methods. | Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by 2 digits using formal methods | Multiply multiple numbers up to 4 digits by 2 digits using formal methods |
| Divide numbers up to 3 digits by 2 digits using formal methods (including use of remainders within context - fractions/rounding) | Divide numbers up to 4 digits by 2 digits using formal methods (including use of remainders within context - fractions/rounding) | Divide numbers up to 4 digits by 2 digits using formal methods, being able to express remainders in a variety of ways including decimals to 2 decimal places |
| Multiple square or cube numbers by integers (e.g. $32 \times 4$ ) | Multiply numbers that include square and cube numbers (e.g. $32 \times 23$ ) | Multiply numbers that include square and cube numbers (e.g. $32 \times 23$ ) within an expression (e.g. $32 \times(23 \times 4)$. |
| Multiply whole numbers by decimals up to 1 d.p. | Multiply whole numbers by decimals up to 2 d.p. | Multiply decimals by decimals up to 2 d.p. |
| Divide numbers where the answer has up to 1 d.p. | Divide numbers where the answer has up to 2 d.p. | Divide numbers where the answer has several decimal places |
| Solve multi-step multiplication and division problems (using multiple operations), deciding which operation to apply. To include scaling problems ( 1 biscuit = 10g, how much for packet?). | *Solve multi-step multiplication and division problems (using multiple operations), deciding which operation to apply and why. To include scaling problems ( 1 biscuit = 10g, how much for $1 / 4$ packet?) | Solve multi-step multiplication and division problems (using a combination of all 4 operations), deciding which operation to apply and why. To include scaling problems ( 1 biscuit $=10 \mathrm{~g}$, how much for $4 / 5$ packet?) |


| Fractions and Decimals |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Recognise equivalent fractions, using common factors to simplify and common multiples to convert to the same denominator | Recognise equivalent fractions (including improper), using common factors to simplify and common multiples to convert to the same denominator | Recognise equivalent fractions (including improper and mixed numbers), using common factors to simplify and common multiples to convert to the same denominator |
| Compare and order fractions with different denominators | Compare and order fractions, including mixed numbers, with different denominators | Compare and order fractions, including mixed numbers and improper fractions, with different denominators |
| Add fractions with different denominators | Add fractions, including mixed numbers, with different denominators | Add fractions, including mixed numbers and improper fractions, with different denominators |
| Subtract fractions with different denominators | Subtract fractions, including mixed numbers, with different denominators | Subtract fractions, including mixed numbers and improper fractions, with different denominators |
| Multiply pairs of fractions | Multiply pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form | Multiply pairs of proper, improper and mixed fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form |
| Divide proper fractions by whole numbers, with prompts | Divide proper fractions by whole numbers | Divide proper fractions by fractions and whole numbers |
| Identify the place value of decimals to 2 d.p. Multiply, divide and round them by 10,100 and 1000 | Identify the place value of decimals to 3 d.p. Multiply, divide and round them by 10,100 and 1000. | Identify the place value of decimals to 4 d.p. Multiply, divide and round them by 10,100 and 1000 |
| Multiply numbers with 1 digit and 1 d.p. by whole numbers | Calculate a percentage of an amount, using multiples of 5 and 10 (e.g. $45 \%$ of ...) | Calculate any percentage of an amount (e.g. 71\% of ...) |
| Calculate a percentage of an amount, using multiples of 10 (e.g. $30 \%$ of ...) | *Can recall and express the equivalents between simple Fraction, Decimal and Percentage within a context | Can recall and express the equivalents between simple Fractions, Decimals and Percentages within a context and identify the most appropriate form for a task |
| Can recall and express the equivalents between simple Fraction, Decimal and Percentage within a context (with some prompting). | *Convert between decimals to fractions and percentages to fractions | Convert all Fractions, Decimals and Percentages into their equivalents |
| Convert between simple decimals to fractions and percentages to fractions |  |  |
| Measurement |  |  |
| Apply time knowledge to a context with some support (e.g. finding the length of a bus journey or the start/time of a cinema viewing) | *Apply time knowledge to a context (e.g. finding the length of a bus journey or the start/time of a cinema viewing). | Apply time knowledge to a context (e.g. finding the length of a bus journey or the start/time of a cinema viewing). Including within multi-step problems |
| Interpret and deduct from simple timetables within a context | Interpret and deduct from timetables within a context | Interpret and make multiple, complex deductions from timetables within a context |
| Solve multi-step problems involving money, to include finding change from multiple purchases, with some prompting | Solve multi-step problems involving money, to include finding change from multiple purchases | Solve multi-step problems involving money, to include finding change from multiple purchases. Applying this alongside other measure knowledge |
| Convert between miles and kilometres, with guidance | *Convert between miles and kilometres. | Convert between miles and kilometres, applying this knowledge to contexts containing both measures. |
| Properties of Shape |  |  |
| Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and/or angles | Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles | Draw complex 2-D shapes using given dimension and angles |
| Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes including making simple | Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes including making nets | Recognise, describe and build a variety of 3-D shapes including making |


| nets |  | nets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Compare and classify shapes using properties and sizes. Finding unknown angles in any triangles or quadrilaterals | *Compare and classify shapes using properties and sizes. Finding unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals and regular polygons | Compare and classify shapes using properties and sizes, including lines of symmetry and pairs of parallel/perpendicular lines. Finding unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals and regular polygons |
| Identify the radius, diameter and circumference of a circle | Identify the radius, diameter and circumference of a circle. Including knowing that diameter is twice the radius | Identify the radius, diameter and circumference of a circle. Including knowing that diameter is twice the radius. Begin to understand how to calculate the area of a circle |
| Calculate the perimeter and area for rectilinear shapes and with support calculate them for triangles | *Calculate the perimeter and area for rectilinear shapes and use a formula to calculate them for triangles \& parallelograms | Calculate the perimeter and area for complex rectilinear shapes and use a formula to calculate them for triangles \& parallelograms |
| Calculate simple volume of cubes and cuboids | Calculate the volume of cubes and cuboids | Recognise, estimate and calculate angles on a straight line or within a variety of shapes |
| Recognise, estimate and calculate simple angles on a straight line or within a shape | Recognise, estimate and calculate angles on a straight line or within a shape. | Use mathematical reasoning to find missing angles in complex shapes |
| Use mathematical reasoning to find missing angles in a simple shape | *Use mathematical reasoning to find missing angles in a shape |  |
| Position, Direction and Movement |  |  |
| Describe positions with the first two quadrants, beginning to apply this to the 3rd and 4th quadrants | Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants) | Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants). Understanding that the co-ordinates would change if the origin were to shift |
| Identify the co-ordinates of the missing vertex from a rectangle on a coordinate grid. | Identify the co-ordinates of the missing vertex from a rectangle, triangle or rhombus on a co-ordinate grid | Identify the co-ordinates of the missing vertex from a rectangle, triangle or rhombus on a co-ordinate grid and explain how it could be found using geometric properties and language. |
| Translate and reflect a simple shape on a co-ordinate grid with some prompting. | Translate and reflect a simple shape on a co-ordinate grid | Translate and reflect a compound shape on a co-ordinate grid |
| Statistics |  |  |
| Interpret and complete complex tables, with prompting | Interpret and complete complex tables | Interpret, complete and devise their own complex tables |
| Interpret data from pie charts to answer complex reasoning and numerical questions | Interpret and apply data from pie charts to answer complex reasoning and numerical questions. Beginning to be able to make comparisons across multiple pie charts | Interpret and apply data from pie charts to answer complex reasoning and numerical questions. Including making comparisons across multiple pie charts |
| Present data in a pie chart and line graph with support and prompting. | Present data through an independently constructed pie chart or line graph. | Present data through an independently constructed pie chart or line graph. Explaining which the most appropriate form to present their data is |
| Collect data, within a context, to be represented through a pie chart or line graph. | Collect data, within a context, to be represented through a pie chart or line graph. Answering questions about changes that may occur | Collect data, within an investigative context, to be represented through a pie chart or line graph. Answering questions about changes that may occur |
| Calculate and compare mean as an average | Calculate and compare mean as an average. Deducing information from the comparison (e.g. which country has the longest river) | Calculate and compare mean as an average. Deducing information and reasoning from the comparison (e.g. which country has the longest river) |
| Algebra |  |  |
| Solve simple algebra problems (e.g. what is $x$ if $x+3=17$ ) | Solve algebra problems involving coefficients (e.g. what is $x$ if $3 x-5=16$ ). | Solve binomial algebra problems including coefficients (e.g. what is x if 3 x $5=14+2$ ). |
| Describe linear sequence | Generate and describe linear number sequences | Generate and describe linear number sequences, including sequences |


|  |  | that involve non consecutive patterns |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Begin to understand how to express missing number problems algebraically | Express missing number problems algebraically | Express more complex missing number problems algebraically |
| Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns, with support. (e.g.? + ? = 73) | Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns (e.g.? + ? = 1.5) | Find multiple pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns (e.g.? + ? = 3.25). |
| Ratio and Proportion |  |  |
| Solve simple problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using multiplication and division facts | Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using multiplication and division facts. | Solve complex problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using multiplication and division facts. |
| Solve simple problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples | Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples | Solve complex problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples |

