




Year 2 - Islam

Who is Muslim and what do they believe?

Key vocabulary



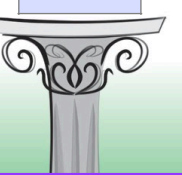
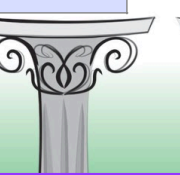
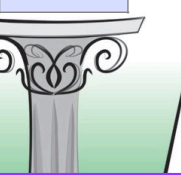
Muslim	A Muslim is someone who follows the Islam religion
Allah	Muslims believe in a God called Allah
Tawhid	The belief that there is only one true God - Allah
Prophet	Prophets are messengers of Allah who teach people how to live their lives
Qu'ran	The Islamic holy book, written in Arabic
Mosque	A Mosque is the Islamic place of worship
Mecca (Makkah)	Is the birthplace of Muhammed. All Muslims face Mecca when they pray
Ramadan	A holy month for Muslims when they will fast
Eid-ul-Fitr	A holiday to celebrate the end of Ramadan



The prophet Muhammad

Muhammad lived in Mecca in Saudi Arabia		Muslims believe Allah shared the Qu'ran with Muhammed
Muhammed is the last and most important prophet in Islam		'Peace be upon him' is said after his name as he is so important

The Five Pillars of Islam

These are the five key beliefs of Muslims

Shahada	Salah	Zakat	Hajj	Sawm
				
Muslims believe in one God called Allah.	Muslims pray 5 times a day.	Muslims give some money to charity.	Muslims try to travel to Mecca once in their lifetime.	Muslims fast at Ramadan for 1 lunar month

Prayer beads	Prayer mat	Qibla compass
Used to count prayers and remember Allah	Used to pray on. The mat points to Mecca	Used to find the direction of Mecca
		

99 names of Allah	Hijab	Qu'ran
The names that describe Allah	A headscarf worn by woman for respect	The Islamic holy book which is written in Arabic
		