| Geography Knowledge Organiser | The UK or Pakistan | Year 2 – Autumn 2 |
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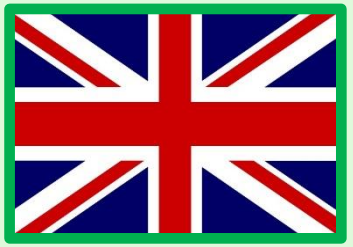
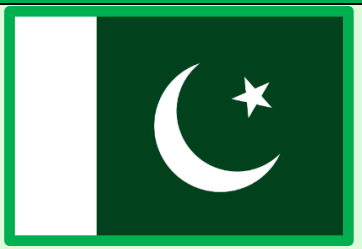
Key Vocabulary

**Great Britain** – Great Britain or the **United Kingdom (UK)** is an island in the North Atlantic Ocean**.** It is made up of four countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
**Pakistan** – An Asian country located beside India.
**Country** – A country is land that is controlled by a single government.
**Capital City** – A city where the government of that country is based.
**Continent** – A large area of land separated from other land by water or natural features. Earth has seven continents: Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe, and Australia.
**Equator** – The equator is an imaginary line that divides the Earth into two halves: top and bottom. The top half is called the Northern Hemisphere and the bottom half is called the Southern Hemisphere.
**Climate** – The weather found in a certain place
**Human Geography –** Is about people and where they live. Human features include cities, towns, villages, dams, bridges and buildings.
**Physical Geography** –The study of the physical features of the Earth, such as oceans, mountains, rivers, coastlines, forests and plant life.

What we will learn

- Know the names and locations of the four countries (England, Scotland, Wales, NI) within the UK, their capital cities (London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Wales) and surrounding seas (English Channel, North Sea, Irish Sea, Atlantic Ocean)
- Know the name and location of Pakistan, its capital city (Islamabad) and bordering sea (Arabian Sea)
- Know and compare the locations of the UK and Pakistan within the continents of Europe and Asia, their relation to the Equator and name some surrounding countries of both places
- Know some similarities and differences between the weather and climate in the UK and Pakistan
- Know some similarities and differences between the human and physical geography of Levenshulme and Lahore
- Know some similarities and differences between our life in Levenshulme and a child's life in Lahore

Key Knowledge (including facts)

| | United Kingdom (UK) | Pakistan |
|---|---|---|
| **Flag** |  |  |
| **Population** | Around 67 million | Around 240 million |
| **Capital city** | London | Islamabad |
| **Languages** | English<br>You may also hear: Welsh in Wales and Gaelic in Scotland | Urdu and English |
| **Religion** | Mainly Christianity | Mainly Muslim |
| **Currency** | English Pounds (Sterling) | Pakistani rupee (PKR) |
| **Motto** | | Unity, Faith, Discipline |
| **Symbol** | A lion to represent: bravery, strength and valour. | Five pointed stat and crescent moon |
| **History** | The Kingdom of Great Britain came into being on 1 May 1707 | The country was originally part of India. In 1947, India was divided into India and Pakistan. |
| **Fun fact** | Stonehenge is older than the pyramids | Pakistan's mountain K2 is the second highest mountain in the world. |

Extra things you might do

Find out about the national sport of Pakistan (Field Hockey) and The United Kingdom (Cricket)
Write a postcard to somebody in Pakistan to explain what it is like to live in The United Kingdom.
Design a poster to persuade people to visit your favourite landmark in Pakistan.